

Pulmonary & Critical Care Specialists of Northern Virginia, P.C.
Notice of Privacy Practices for Protected Health Information
Effective Date: February 2021

This notice describes how medical information about you may be used and disclosed and how you can get access to this information. Please review it carefully!

The office/affiliated hospitals are permitted by federal privacy laws to make uses and disclosures of your health information for purposes of treatment, payment and health care operations. Protected health information is the information we create and obtain in providing our services to you. Such information may include documenting your symptoms, examination, test results, diagnoses, treatment, and apply for future care or treatment. It also includes billing documents for those services.

Examples of Uses of Your Health Information for Treatment Purposes are:

- Clinical staff obtains treatment information about you and records it in a health record.
- During the course of your treatment, the physician determines he/she will need to consult with another specialist in the area. He/she will share the information with such specialist and obtain his/her input.

Example of Use of Your Health Information for Appointment Reminders:

We routinely call patients through an automated appointment reminder system 48 hours prior to a scheduled appointment as noted in our internal practice management system.

Example of Use of Your Health Information for Payment Purposes:

We submit requests for payment to your health insurance company. The health insurance company (or other business associate helping us obtain payment) requests information from us regarding medical care given. We will provide information to them about you and the care given.

Example of Use of Your Health Information for Health Care Operations:

We obtain services from our insurers or other business associates such as quality assessment, quality improvement, outcome evaluation, protocol and clinical guideline development, training programs, credentialing, medical review, legal services, and insurance. We will share information about you with such insurers or other business associates as necessary to obtain these services.

Your Health Information Rights

The health and billing records we maintain are the physical property of the office/affiliated hospitals. The information in it, however, belongs to you. You have a right to:

- Request a restriction on certain uses and disclosures of your health information by delivering the request to our office/affiliated hospitals – we are not required to grant the request, but we will comply with any request granted;

- Request a restriction on disclosures of medical information to a health plan for purposes of carrying out payment or health care operations and is not for purposes of carrying out treatment; and the PHI pertains solely to a health care service for which the provider has been paid out of pocket in full – we must comply with this request;
- Obtain a paper copy of the current Notice of Privacy Practices for Protected Health Information (“Notice”) by making a request at our office/affiliated hospitals;
- Request that you be allowed to inspect and copy your health record and billing records – you may exercise this right by delivering the request to our office/affiliated hospitals;
- Appeal a denial of access to your protected health information, except in certain circumstances;
- Request that your health care record be amended to correct incomplete or incorrect information by delivering a request to our office/affiliated hospitals. We may deny your request if you ask us to amend information that:
 - Was not created by us, unless the person or entity that created the information is no longer available to make the amendment;
 - Is not part of the health information kept by or for the office/affiliated hospitals;
 - Is not part of the information that you would be permitted to inspect and copy; or,
 - Is accurate and complete.

If your request is denied, you will be informed of the reason for the denial and will have an opportunity to submit a statement of disagreement to be maintained with your records;

- Request that communication of your health information be made by alternative means or at an alternative location by delivering the request in writing to our office/affiliated hospitals;
- Obtain an accounting of disclosures of your health information as required to be maintained by law by delivering a request to our office/affiliated hospitals. An accounting will not include uses and disclosures of information for treatment, payment, or operations; disclosures or uses made to you or made at your request; uses or disclosures made pursuant to an authorization signed by you; uses or disclosures made in a facility directory or to family members or friends relevant to that person’s involvement in your care or in payment for such care; or, uses or disclosures to notify family or others responsible for your care of your location, condition, or your death.

- Revoke authorizations that you made previously to use or disclose information by delivering a written revocation to our office/affiliated hospitals, except to the extent information or action has already been taken.

If you want to exercise any of the above rights, please contact our Practice Administrator at (703) 391-8833 or our Medical Records Coordinator at (703) 712-8999 or at our physical location of 3650 Joseph Siewick Drive, Suite 110, Fairfax, VA 22033, in person or in writing, during regular business hours. [S]he will inform you of the steps that need to be taken to exercise your rights.

Our Responsibilities

The office/affiliated hospitals are required to:

- Maintain the privacy of your health information as required by law;
- Provide you with a notice as to our duties and privacy practices as to the information we collect and maintain about you;
- Abide by the terms of this Notice;
- Accommodate your reasonable requests regarding methods to communicate health information with you.

We reserve the right to amend, change, or eliminate provisions in our privacy practices and access practices and to enact new provision regarding the protected health information we maintain. If our information practices change, we will amend our Notice. You are entitled to receive a revised copy of the Notice by calling and requesting a copy of our "Notice" or by visiting our office and picking up a copy.

To Request Information or File a Complaint

If you have questions, would like additional information, or want to report a problem regarding the handling of your information, you may contact our Practice Administrator at (703) 391-8833.

Additionally, if you believe your privacy rights have been violated, you may file a written complaint at our office by delivering the written complaint to Practice Administrator, 3650 Joseph Siewick Drive, Suite 110, Fairfax, VA 22033. You may also file a complaint by mailing it to the Secretary of Health & Human Services, 200 Independence Avenue SW, Washington, D.C. 20201.

- We cannot, and will not, require you to waive the right to file a complaint with the Secretary of Health & Human Services (HHS) as a condition of receiving treatment from the office/affiliated hospitals.
- We cannot, and will not, retaliate against you for filing a complaint with the Secretary of Health & Human Services.

Other Disclosures and Uses

Directory

Affiliated Hospitals Only: Unless you notify us that you object, we will use and disclose your name, location, general condition, and religious affiliation in a hospital directory. This information may be provided to members of clergy and, except for religious affiliation, to other people who ask for you by name.

Communication with Family

Using our best judgment, we may disclose to a family member, other relative, close personal friend, or any other person you identify, health information relevant to that person's involvement in your care or in payment for such care if you do not object or in an emergency.

Notification

Unless you object, we may use or disclose your protected health information to notify, or assist in notifying, a family member, personal representative, or other person responsible for your care, about your location, and about your general condition, or your death.

Research

We may disclose information to researchers when their research has been approved by an institutional review board that has reviewed the research proposal and established protocols to ensure the privacy of your protected health information.

Disaster Relief

We may use and disclose your protected health information to assist in disaster relief efforts.

Organ Procurement Organizations

Consistent with applicable law, we may disclose your protected health information to organ procurement organizations or other entities engaged in the procurement, banking, or transplanting of organs for the purpose of tissue donation and transplant.

Food and Drug Administration (FDA)

We may disclose to the FDA your protected health information relating to adverse events with respect to food, supplements, products and product defects, or post-marketing surveillance information to enable product recalls, repairs, or replacements.

Workers Compensation/Automobile Insurance

If you are seeking compensation through Workers Compensation, we may disclose your protected health information to the extent necessary to comply with laws relating to Workers Compensation. If you are seeking compensation through your Automobile Insurance, we may disclose your protected health information to the extent necessary to comply with accident related information to process your claim.

Public Health

As authorized by law, we may disclose you protected health information to public health or legal authorities charged with preventing or controlling disease, injury, or disability; to report reactions to medications or problems with products; to notify people of recalls; to notify a person who may have been exposed to a disease or who is at risk for contracting or spreading a disease or condition.

Abuse & Neglect

We may disclose your protected health information to public authorities as allowed by law to report abuse or neglect.

Employers

We may release health information about you to your employer if we provide health care services to you at the request of your employer, and the health care services are provided either to conduct an evaluation relating to medical surveillance of the workplace or to evaluate whether you have a work-related illness or injury. In such circumstances, we will give you written notice of such release of information to your employer. Any other disclosures to your employer will be made only if you execute a specific authorization for the release of that information to your employer.

Correctional Institutions

If you are an inmate of a correctional institution, we may disclose to the institution or its agents the protected health information necessary for your health and the health and safety of other individuals.

Law Enforcement

We may disclose your protected health information for law enforcement purposes as required by law, such as when required by a court order, or in cases involving felony prosecution, or to the extent an individual is in the custody of law enforcement.

Health Oversight

Federal law allows us to release your protected health information to appropriate health oversight agencies or for health oversight activities.

Judicial/Administrative Proceedings

We may disclose your protected health information in the course of any judicial or administrative proceeding as allowed or required by law, with your authorization, or as directed by a proper court order.

Serious Threat

To avert a serious threat to health or safety, we may disclose your protected health information consistent with applicable law to prevent or lessen a serious, imminent threat to the health or safety of a person or the public.

For Specialized Government Functions

We may disclose your protected health information for specialized government functions as authorized by law such as to Armed Forces personnel, for national security purposes, or to public assistance program personnel.

Coroners, Medical Examiners, and Funeral Directors

We may release health information to a coroner or medical examiner. This may be necessary, for example, to identify a deceased person or determine the cause of death. We may also release health information about patients of Covered Entities to funeral directors as necessary for them to carry out their duties.

Other Uses

Other uses and disclosures, besides those identified in this Notice, will be made only as otherwise required by law or with your written authorization and you may revoke the authorization as previously provided in this Notice under "Your Health Information Rights."

Website

If we maintain a website that provides information about our entity, this Notice will be on the website.